

## STRUCTURE

(1) Temporal - Past, present and future

- for broad topics - language, water, global order

(2) Different walks of life - Individual, Family, workplace, society, nation and the world

→ (3) problem and solution

→ concept, history and current status followed by benefits, problems and solution

Eg:- PPP, Globalization, Economic reforms, Judicial activism

(4) Sectoral: Social, political, Economical, Administrative, international, Environmental, Historical, Scientific, Security and legal.

- for philosophical essay

## CONCLUSION

① clear, concise summary + sense of closure

② Solutions

③ Rhetoric paragraphs - for favourable impression

→ use phrases

- In conclusion
- In summary
- To sum up
- In the final analysis
- on the whole
- All things considered
- As discussed above
- on balance

→ For suggestions - futuristic tone

Point ~~wise~~ wise - First, second, third... Last,

→ Conclude Rhetoric passage

- Poem or shloka
- Futuristic vision - use catch phrases  
refer preamble, DPSP, vision of  
the makers of modern India
- quote

→ ~~Quote~~

- Echo - if started from anecdote,  
refer back to the same with  
futuristic tone

→ Flow - Try to connect each sentence  
with previous ones

→ unifying idea in each paragraph

→ Transitioning between the paragraphs:-

① Through linking sentence - end <sup>sentence</sup> of  
the last paragraph with next para.

② By asking question - end the last  
paragraph with question and continue  
the next paragraph with answer

③ Politically, Economically, etc

→ One paragraph one idea - short and  
simple

Categorize ideas in brainstorming  
session in such a way ~~so as to~~ that  
they fit in one paragraph

→ short sentence (< one breath)

→ when using technical jargons - define them

→ Choose topic → understand each word in sentence in context

→ knowledge

→ points, stats, anecdotes, examples

→ one with which you feel comfortable / gut feeling

→ Brainstorm →

① Jot down points, stats, examples, perspective, quote

② don't be stressed while brainstorming

→ Create a rough outline of essay

Intro + body + conclusion + subheading

⇒ ~~Philosophical Essay~~

# Philosophical essay -

- 1] Introduction - Anecdotes - have some anecdotes ready
- 2] Main body - Elaborate topic - Amplify with examples  
Analysis of topic - questions " why?, what?, how?"
- 3] Conclusion - solution to →  
- Summary + rhetoric  
→ quote